I, Hiroki Furue, of 7-3-1, Hongo, Bunkyo-ku, Tokyo, 113-8656, Japan, do hereby declare that the cryptosystem, reference implementation, or optimized implementations that I have submitted, known as QR-UOV, is my own original work, or if submitted jointly with others, is the original work of the joint submitters.

I further declare that (check one):

$\overline{\mathbf{Q}}$	I do not hold and do not intend to hold any patent or patent application with a claim or that could be amended to include a claim that may cover the cryptosystem, reference implementation, or optimized implementations that I have submitted, known as QR-UOV; OR (check one or both of the following):
	to the best of my knowledge, the practice of the cryptosystem, reference implementation, or optimized implementations that I have submitted, known as (print name of cryptosystem), may be covered by the following U.S. and/or foreign patents: (describe and enumerate or state "none" if applicable);
	to the best of my knowledge, the following pending U.S. and/or foreign patent applications may cover the practice of my submitted cryptosystem, reference implementation or optimized implementations: (describe and enumerate or state "none" if applicable)

I do hereby acknowledge and agree that my submitted cryptosystem will be provided to the public for review and will be evaluated by NIST, and that it might not be selected for standardization by NIST. I further acknowledge that I will not receive financial or other compensation from the U.S. Government for my submission. I certify that, to the best of my knowledge, I have fully disclosed all patents and patent applications which may cover my cryptosystem, reference implementation or optimized implementations. I also acknowledge and agree that the U.S. Government may, during the public review and the evaluation process, and, if my submitted cryptosystem is selected for standardization, during the lifetime of the standard, modify my submitted cryptosystem's specifications (e.g., to protect against a newly discovered vulnerability).

I acknowledge that NIST will announce any selected cryptosystem(s) and proceed to publish the draft standards for public comment

I do hereby agree to provide the statements required by Sections 2.D.2 and 2.D.3, below, for any patent or patent application identified to cover the practice of my cryptosystem, reference implementation or optimized implementations and the right to use such implementations for the purposes of the public review and evaluation process.

Signed: Hiroki Furue

Title: Ph.D. student Date: February 27, 2023

Place: 7-3-1, Hongo, Bunkyo-ku, Tokyo, 113-8656, Japan

I, Yasuhiko Ikematsu, of 744, Motooka, Nishi-ku, Fukuoka, 819-0395, Japan, do hereby declare that the cryptosystem, reference implementation, or optimized implementations that I have submitted, known as QR-UOV, is my own original work, or if submitted jointly with others, is the original work of the joint submitters.

I further declare that (check one):

$\square$	I do not hold and do not intend to hold any patent or patent application with a claim or that could be amended to include a claim that may cover the cryptosystem, reference implementation, or optimized implementations that I have submitted, known as QR-UOV; <b>OR</b> (check one or both of the following):
	to the best of my knowledge, the practice of the cryptosystem, reference implementation, or optimized implementations that I have submitted, known as (print name of cryptosystem), may be covered by the following U.S. and/or foreign patents: (describe and enumerate or state "none" if applicable);
	to the best of my knowledge, the following pending U.S. and/or foreign patent applications may cover the practice of my submitted cryptosystem, reference implementation or optimized implementations: (describe and enumerate or state "none" if applicable)

I do hereby acknowledge and agree that my submitted cryptosystem will be provided to the public for review and will be evaluated by NIST, and that it might not be selected for standardization by NIST. I further acknowledge that I will not receive financial or other compensation from the U.S. Government for my submission. I certify that, to the best of my knowledge, I have fully disclosed all patents and patent applications which may cover my cryptosystem, reference implementation or optimized implementations. I also acknowledge and agree that the U.S. Government may, during the public review and the evaluation process, and, if my submitted cryptosystem is selected for standardization, during the lifetime of the standard, modify my submitted cryptosystem's specifications (e.g., to protect against a newly discovered vulnerability).

I acknowledge that NIST will announce any selected cryptosystem(s) and proceed to publish the draft standards for public comment

I do hereby agree to provide the statements required by Sections 2.D.2 and 2.D.3, below, for any patent or patent application identified to cover the practice of my cryptosystem, reference implementation or optimized implementations and the right to use such implementations for the purposes of the public review and evaluation process.

Signed: Yasuhiko Ikematsu

Title: Assistant Professor Date: February 27, 2023

Place: 744, Motooka, Nishi-ku, Fukuoka, 819-0395, Japan

I, Fumitaka Hoshino, of 1-1-1, Manabino, Nagayo-cho, Nishisonogi-gun, Nagasaki, 851-2195, Japan, do hereby declare that the cryptosystem, reference implementation, or optimized implementations that I have submitted, known as QR-UOV, is my own original work, or if submitted jointly with others, is the original work of the joint submitters.

I further declare that (check one):

V	I do not hold and do not intend to hold any patent or patent application with a claim or that could be amended to include a claim that may cover the cryptosystem, reference implementation, or optimized implementations that I have submitted, known as QR-UOV; <b>OR</b> (check one or both of the following):
	to the best of my knowledge, the practice of the cryptosystem, reference implementation, or optimized implementations that I have submitted, known as (print name of cryptosystem), may be covered by the following U.S. and/or foreign patents: (describe and enumerate or state "none" if applicable);
	to the best of my knowledge, the following pending U.S. and/or foreign patent applications may cover the practice of my submitted cryptosystem, reference implementation or optimized implementations: (describe and enumerate or state "none" if applicable)

I do hereby acknowledge and agree that my submitted cryptosystem will be provided to the public for review and will be evaluated by NIST, and that it might not be selected for standardization by NIST. I further acknowledge that I will not receive financial or other compensation from the U.S. Government for my submission. I certify that, to the best of my knowledge, I have fully disclosed all patents and patent applications which may cover my cryptosystem, reference implementation or optimized implementations. I also acknowledge and agree that the U.S. Government may, during the public review and the evaluation process, and, if my submitted cryptosystem is selected for standardization, during the lifetime of the standard, modify my submitted cryptosystem's specifications (e.g., to protect against a newly discovered vulnerability).

I acknowledge that NIST will announce any selected cryptosystem(s) and proceed to publish the draft standards for public comment

I do hereby agree to provide the statements required by Sections 2.D.2 and 2.D.3, below, for any patent or patent application identified to cover the practice of my cryptosystem, reference implementation or optimized implementations and the right to use such implementations for the purposes of the public review and evaluation process.

Signed: Funcitalea Idoshino-Title: Professor

Date: February 27, 2023

Place: 1-1-1, Manabino, Nagayo-cho, Nishisonogi-gun, Nagasaki, 851-2195, Japan

I, Tsuyoshi Takagi, of 7-3-1, Hongo, Bunkyo-ku, Tokyo, 113-8656, Japan do hereby declare that the cryptosystem, reference implementation, or optimized implementations that I have submitted, known as QR-UOV, is my own original work, or if submitted jointly with others, is the original work of the joint submitters.

I fürther declare that (check one):

I do not hold and do not intend to hold any patent or patent application with a claim or that could be amended to include a claim that may cover the cryptosystem, reference implementation, or optimized implementations that I have submitted, known as QR-UOV; <b>OR</b> (check one or both of the following):
to the best of my knowledge, the practice of the cryptosystem, reference implementation, or optimized implementations that I have submitted, known as (print name of cryptosystem), may be covered by the following U.S. and/or foreign patents: (describe and enumerate or state "none" if applicable);
to the best of my knowledge, the following pending U.S. and/or foreign patent applications may cover the practice of my submitted cryptosystem, reference implementation or optimized implementations: (describe and enumerate or state "none" if applicable)

I do hereby acknowledge and agree that my submitted cryptosystem will be provided to the public for review and will be evaluated by NIST, and that it might not be selected for standardization by NIST. I further acknowledge that I will not receive financial or other compensation from the U.S. Government for my submission. I certify that, to the best of my knowledge, I have fully disclosed all patents and patent applications which may cover my cryptosystem, reference implementation or optimized implementations. I also acknowledge and agree that the U.S. Government may, during the public review and the evaluation process, and, if my submitted cryptosystem is selected for standardization, during the lifetime of the standard, modify my submitted cryptosystem's specifications (e.g., to protect against a newly discovered vulnerability).

I acknowledge that NIST will announce any selected cryptosystem(s) and proceed to publish the draft standards for public comment

I do hereby agree to provide the statements required by Sections 2.D.2 and 2.D.3, below, for any patent or patent application identified to cover the practice of my cryptosystem, reference implementation or optimized implementations and the right to use such implementations for the purposes of the public review and evaluation process.

Tsuyeslii Jokaza

Signed:

Title: Professor

Date: February 27, 2023

Place: 7-3-1, Hongo, Bunkyo-ku, Tokyo, 113-8656, Japan

I, Kan Yasuda, of 3-9-11, Midori-cho, Musashino-shi, Tokyo, 180-8585, Japan, do hereby declare that the cryptosystem, reference implementation, or optimized implementations that I have submitted, known as QR-UOV, is my own original work, or if submitted jointly with others, is the original work of the joint submitters.

I further declare that (check one):

Ø	I do not hold and do not intend to hold any patent or patent application with a claim or that could be amended to include a claim that may cover the cryptosystem, reference implementation, or optimized implementations that I have submitted, known as QR-UOV; <b>OR</b> (check one or both of the following):
	to the best of my knowledge, the practice of the cryptosystem, reference implementation, or optimized implementations that I have submitted, known as (print name of cryptosystem), may be covered by the following U.S. and/or foreign patents: (describe and enumerate or state "none" if applicable);
	to the best of my knowledge, the following pending U.S. and/or foreign patent applications may cover the practice of my submitted cryptosystem, reference implementation or optimized implementations: (describe and enumerate or state "none" if applicable)

I do hereby acknowledge and agree that my submitted cryptosystem will be provided to the public for review and will be evaluated by NIST, and that it might not be selected for standardization by NIST. I further acknowledge that I will not receive financial or other compensation from the U.S. Government for my submission. I certify that, to the best of my knowledge, I have fully disclosed all patents and patent applications which may cover my cryptosystem, reference implementation or optimized implementations. I also acknowledge and agree that the U.S. Government may, during the public review and the evaluation process, and, if my submitted cryptosystem is selected for standardization, during the lifetime of the standard, modify my submitted cryptosystem's specifications (e.g., to protect against a newly discovered vulnerability).

I acknowledge that NIST will announce any selected cryptosystem(s) and proceed to publish the draft standards for public comment

I do hereby agree to provide the statements required by Sections 2.D.2 and 2.D.3, below, for any patent or patent application identified to cover the practice of my cryptosystem, reference implementation or optimized implementations and the right to use such implementations for the purposes of the public review and evaluation process.

I acknowledge that, during the post-quantum algorithm evaluation process, NIST may remove my cryptosystem from consideration for standardization. If my cryptosystem (or the derived cryptosystem) is removed from consideration for standardization or withdrawn from consideration by all submitter(s) and owner(s), I understand that rights granted and assurances

made under Sections 2.D.1, 2.D.2 and 2.D.3, including use rights of the reference and optimized implementations, may be withdrawn by the submitter(s) and owner(s), as appropriate.

Signed: / Jan Jan Title: Principal Research Scientist

Date: February 27, 2023

I, Toshiyuki Miyazawa, of 3-9-11, Midori-cho, Musashino-shi, Tokyo, 180-8585, Japan, do hereby declare that the cryptosystem, reference implementation, or optimized implementations that I have submitted, known as QR-UOV, is my own original work, or if submitted jointly with others, is the original work of the joint submitters.

I further declare that (check one):

$\square$	I do not hold and do not intend to hold any patent or patent application with a claim or that could be amended to include a claim that may cover the cryptosystem, reference implementation, or optimized implementations that I have submitted, known as QR-UOV; <b>OR</b> (check one or both of the following):
	to the best of my knowledge, the practice of the cryptosystem, reference implementation, or optimized implementations that I have submitted, known as (print name of cryptosystem), may be covered by the following U.S. and/or foreign patents: (describe and enumerate or state "none" if applicable);
	to the best of my knowledge, the following pending U.S. and/or foreign patent applications may cover the practice of my submitted cryptosystem, reference implementation or optimized implementations: (describe and enumerate or state "none" if applicable)

I do hereby acknowledge and agree that my submitted cryptosystem will be provided to the public for review and will be evaluated by NIST, and that it might not be selected for standardization by NIST. I further acknowledge that I will not receive financial or other compensation from the U.S. Government for my submission. I certify that, to the best of my knowledge, I have fully disclosed all patents and patent applications which may cover my cryptosystem, reference implementation or optimized implementations. I also acknowledge and agree that the U.S. Government may, during the public review and the evaluation process, and, if my submitted cryptosystem is selected for standardization, during the lifetime of the standard, modify my submitted cryptosystem's specifications (e.g., to protect against a newly discovered vulnerability).

I acknowledge that NIST will announce any selected cryptosystem(s) and proceed to publish the draft standards for public comment

I do hereby agree to provide the statements required by Sections 2.D.2 and 2.D.3, below, for any patent or patent application identified to cover the practice of my cryptosystem, reference implementation or optimized implementations and the right to use such implementations for the purposes of the public review and evaluation process.

Signed: Toshiguki Moyazawa Title: Senior Research Engineer, Supervisor

Date: February 27, 2023

2.D.1 Statement by Each Submitter	
do her implen	Tsunekazu Saito, of 3-9-11, Midori-cho, Musashino-shi, Tokyo, 180-8585, Japan, eby declare that the cryptosystem, reference implementation, or optimized mentations that I have submitted, known as QR-UOV, is my own original work, or if ted jointly with others, is the original work of the joint submitters.
I furth	er declare that (check one):
	I do not hold and do not intend to hold any patent or patent application with a claim or that could be amended to include a claim that may cover the cryptosystem, reference implementation, or optimized implementations that I have submitted, known as QR-UOV; OR (check one or both of the following):
	to the best of my knowledge, the practice of the cryptosystem, reference implementation, or optimized implementations that I have submitted, known as (print name of cryptosystem), may be covered by the following U.S. and/or foreign patents: (describe and enumerate or state "none" if applicable);
	to the best of my knowledge, the following pending U.S. and/or foreign patent applications may cover the practice of my submitted cryptosystem, reference implementation or optimized implementations: (describe and enumerate or state "none" if applicable)

I do hereby acknowledge and agree that my submitted cryptosystem will be provided to the public for review and will be evaluated by NIST, and that it might not be selected for standardization by NIST. I further acknowledge that I will not receive financial or other compensation from the U.S. Government for my submission. I certify that, to the best of my knowledge, I have fully disclosed all patents and patent applications which may cover my cryptosystem, reference implementation or optimized implementations. I also acknowledge and agree that the U.S. Government may, during the public review and the evaluation process, and, if my submitted cryptosystem is selected for standardization, during the lifetime of the standard, modify my submitted cryptosystem's specifications (e.g., to protect against a newly discovered vulnerability).

I acknowledge that NIST will announce any selected cryptosystem(s) and proceed to publish the draft standards for public comment

I do hereby agree to provide the statements required by Sections 2.D.2 and 2.D.3, below, for any patent or patent application identified to cover the practice of my cryptosystem, reference implementation or optimized implementations and the right to use such implementations for the purposes of the public review and evaluation process.

齊藏過和.

Signed:

Title: Senior Research Engineer

Date: February 27, 2023

I, Akira Nagai, of 3-9-11, Midori-cho, Musashino-shi, Tokyo, 180-8585, Japan, do hereby declare that the cryptosystem, reference implementation, or optimized implementations that I have submitted, known as QR-UOV, is my own original work, or if submitted jointly with others, is the original work of the joint submitters.

I further declare that (check one):

Ø	I do not hold and do not intend to hold any patent or patent application with a claim or that could be amended to include a claim that may cover the cryptosystem, reference implementation, or optimized implementations that I have submitted, known as QR-UOV; OR (check one or both of the following):
	to the best of my knowledge, the practice of the cryptosystem, reference implementation, or optimized implementations that I have submitted, known as (print name of cryptosystem), may be covered by the following U.S. and/or foreign patents: (describe and enumerate or state "none" if applicable);
	to the best of my knowledge, the following pending U.S. and/or foreign patent applications may cover the practice of my submitted cryptosystem, reference implementation or optimized implementations: (describe and enumerate or state "none" if applicable)

I do hereby acknowledge and agree that my submitted cryptosystem will be provided to the public for review and will be evaluated by NIST, and that it might not be selected for standardization by NIST. I further acknowledge that I will not receive financial or other compensation from the U.S. Government for my submission. I certify that, to the best of my knowledge, I have fully disclosed all patents and patent applications which may cover my cryptosystem, reference implementation or optimized implementations. I also acknowledge and agree that the U.S. Government may, during the public review and the evaluation process, and, if my submitted cryptosystem is selected for standardization, during the lifetime of the standard, modify my submitted cryptosystem's specifications (e.g., to protect against a newly discovered vulnerability).

I acknowledge that NIST will announce any selected cryptosystem(s) and proceed to publish the draft standards for public comment

I do hereby agree to provide the statements required by Sections 2.D.2 and 2.D.3, below, for any patent or patent application identified to cover the practice of my cryptosystem, reference implementation or optimized implementations and the right to use such implementations for the purposes of the public review and evaluation process.

Signed: Okira Nagai Title: Senior Research Engineer

Date: February 27, 2023

# 2.D.3 Statement by Reference/Optimized Implementations' Owner(s)

The following must also be included:

I, Fumitaka Hoshino, 1-1-1, Manabino, Nagayo-cho, Nishisonogi-gun, Nagasaki, 851-2195, Japan, am the owner or authorized representative of the owner (print full name, if different than the signer) of the submitted reference implementation and optimized implementations and hereby grant the U.S. Government and any interested party the right to reproduce, prepare derivative works based upon, distribute copies of, and display such implementations for the purposes of the post-quantum algorithm public review and evaluation process, and implementation if the corresponding cryptosystem is selected for standardization and as a standard, notwithstanding that the implementations may be copyrighted or copyrightable.

Signed: Fumitaka /closhino-Title: Professor

Date: February 27, 2023

Place: 1-1-1, Manabino, Nagayo-cho, Nishisonogi-gun, Nagasaki, 851-2195, Japan