

## [ Tradeoffs in Electronic E2E Voting Systems ]

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## [ E2E System Tradeoffs ]

- Accessibility
- Usability
- Public Adoption
- Write-Ins

## [ Accessibility ]

- Electronic systems have the potential for accessibility
- Paper based systems suffer from traditional issues with accessibility and paper
- In general, E2E systems are not very accessible

## [ Usability ]

- E2E systems in general are challenged with usability issues
  - How many seniors, low income or high school drop outs have used E2E systems in studies?
- Electronic and Paper based systems are equally challenged here
  - No advantage on either side

## [ Public Adoption ]

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- All E2E systems suffer from public adoption issues
  - Try explaining E2E to a non-technical group
- Paper may have a slight advantage here because of it's tangible nature and familiar interface

## [ Write-Ins ]

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- Can voters easily write-in a candidate's name and verify it?
  - I don't know if either has an advantage here, but this is a really good question

## [ Summary ]

- Electronic E2E systems have an advantage for accessibility
- Electronic E2E systems may have a slight advantage for usability
- Paper based systems may have an advantage in public adoption

## [ Summary ]

- With respect to accessibility, usability and public adoption MUCH research is needed
- Several prototypes have been developed
  - The technology is not the issue
- E2E systems provide awesome properties, but if they are not usable, then what good are they?



Thank You

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