



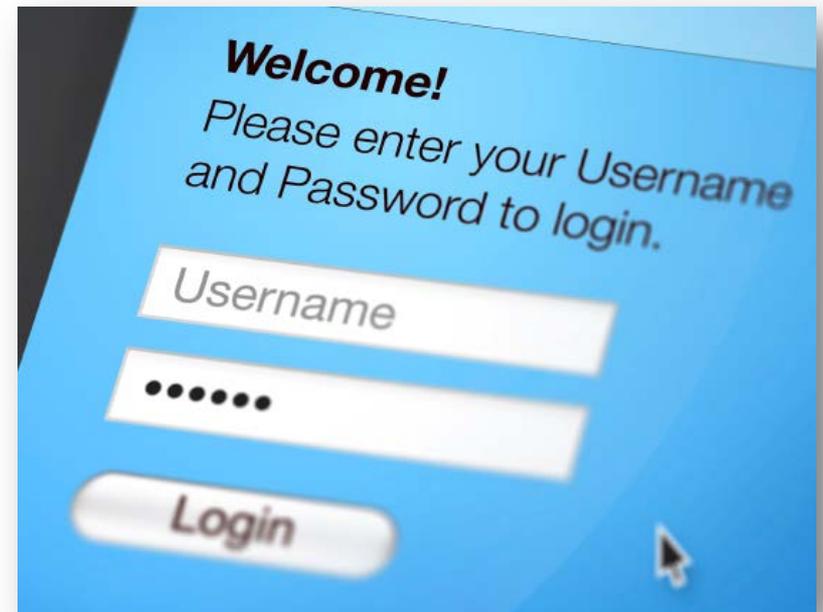
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## **Social Engineering & How to Counteract Advanced Attacks**

*Ralph Massaro, VP of Sales  
Wombat Security Technologies, Inc.*

# Agenda

- Social Engineering
- DEFCON Competition
- Source of Problem
- Countermeasures



# Social Engineering Scenarios

- Email
- In-person
- Smartphone
- Social networking
- Snail mail
- Fixed phone



# Def Con Hacking Conference

- Held in Las Vegas
- Social Engineer Capture the Flag (SECTF)
- Social-Engineering.org
- Raise Awareness of social engineering threats and to demonstrate how damaging information is freely available

<http://social-engineer.org/resources/sectf/Social-EngineerDefcon20SECTFResultsReport-Final.pdf>



# SECTF

- Contest where participants collect information called Flags (37)
- Flags are assigned a point value
- Participant with the highest # of points wins



# SECTF

- Contestants:
  - 20 participants out of 198 candidates
    - 10 Women and 10 Men
  - First time participants
  - Backgrounds
    - Security Experts
    - Red Team
    - Marketing Researchers
    - Sales
    - Students



# SECTF

- Target Companies:
  - Fortune 500
  - Diverse Industries
  - Common Brands
  - Contest unknown to target companies

Apple, Boeing, Chevron, Exxon, General Dynamics, General Electric, General Motors, Home Depot, J&J, Disney



# Competition Process

- Target industries – transportation, telecom, oil, retail, entertainment & technology
- Upfront research – publicly available only
  - Google, Twitter, Facebook, LinkedIn, Craigslist, Foursquare, Whois, Wikipedia, Vimeo, etc, etc, etc
- Phone calls at DEFCON – spoofed or not
- Points range from 3 to 25
  - 3 for “Do you block sites?”
  - 25 for getting target to go to URL



# SECTF

- **What were they looking for?**
  - Get them to visit a fake URL – 25 points
  - What browser do they use? – 10 points
  - What version of that browser? – 15 points
  - What anti-virus system is used? - 10 points
  - What operating system is in use? - 10 points
  - What service pack/version? – 15 points
  - What program to open PDFs and what version? – 10 points
  - What mail client is used? – 10 points
  - What version of the mail client? – 10 points
  - Who is their 3<sup>rd</sup> party security company? – 10 points
  - When was the last time they had security awareness training? – 10

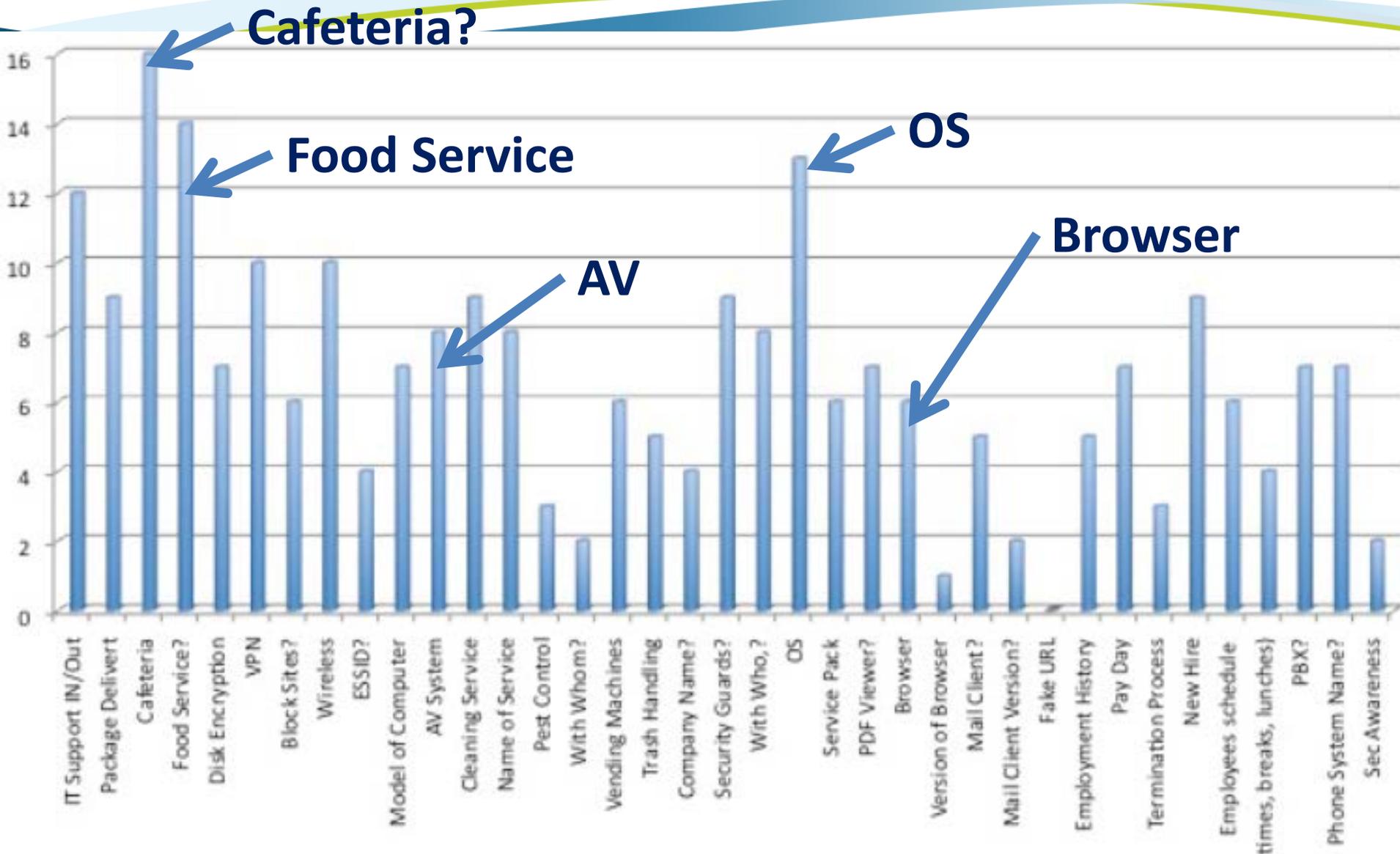


# Success Rates in High Value Targets

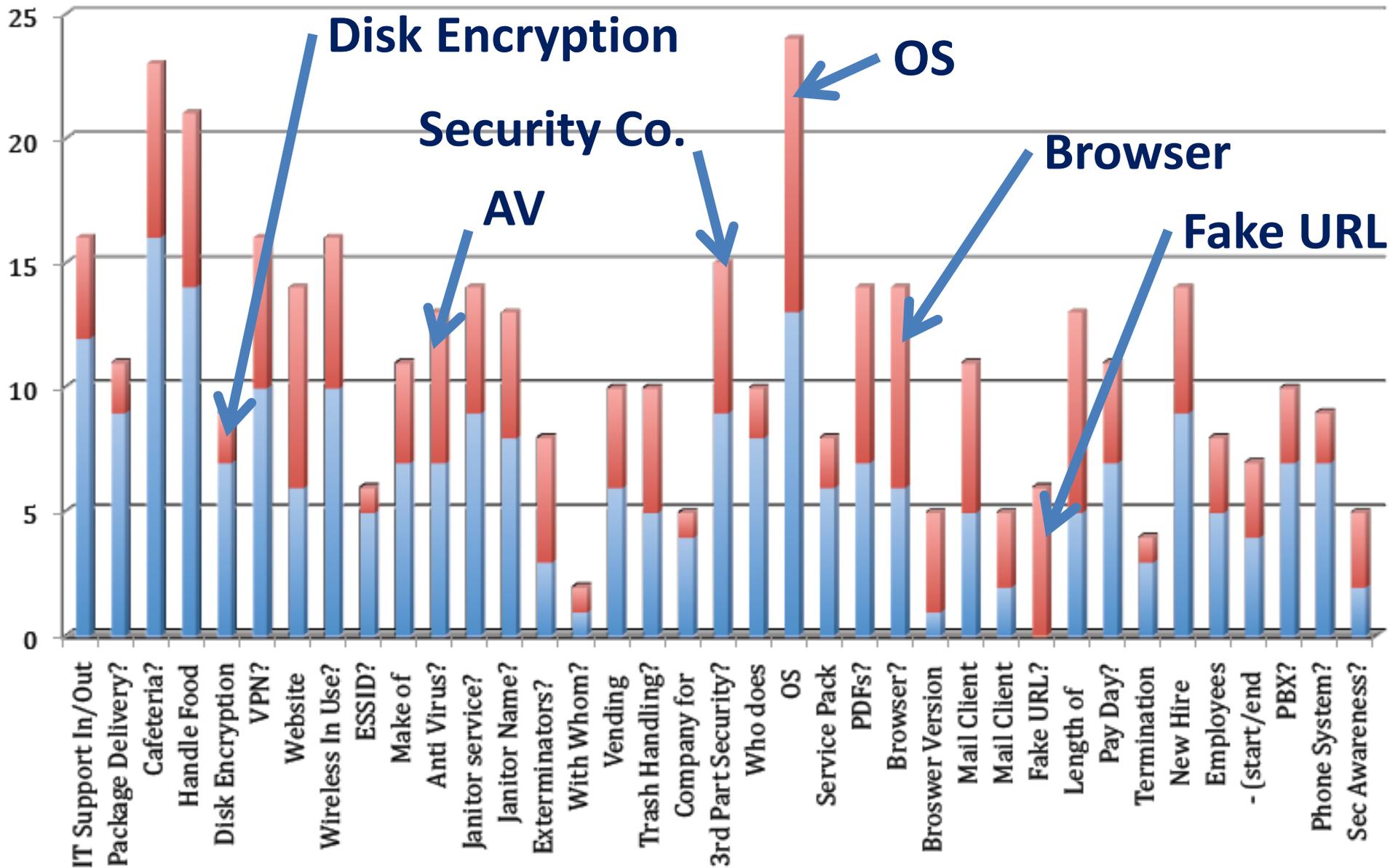
- Get them to visit a fake URL – 30%
- What browser do they use? – 70%
- What version of that browser? – 25%
- What anti-virus system is used? – 65%
- What operating system is in use? – 120%
- What service pack/version? – 40%
- What program to open PDFs and what version? - 70%
- What mail client is used? - 55%
- What version of the mail client? - 25%
- Who is their 3<sup>rd</sup> party security company? - 50%
- When was the last time they had security awareness training? - 25%



# What did they find through research?



# What else did they get on the phone?



# Pretexts Used



# Who is the most susceptible?

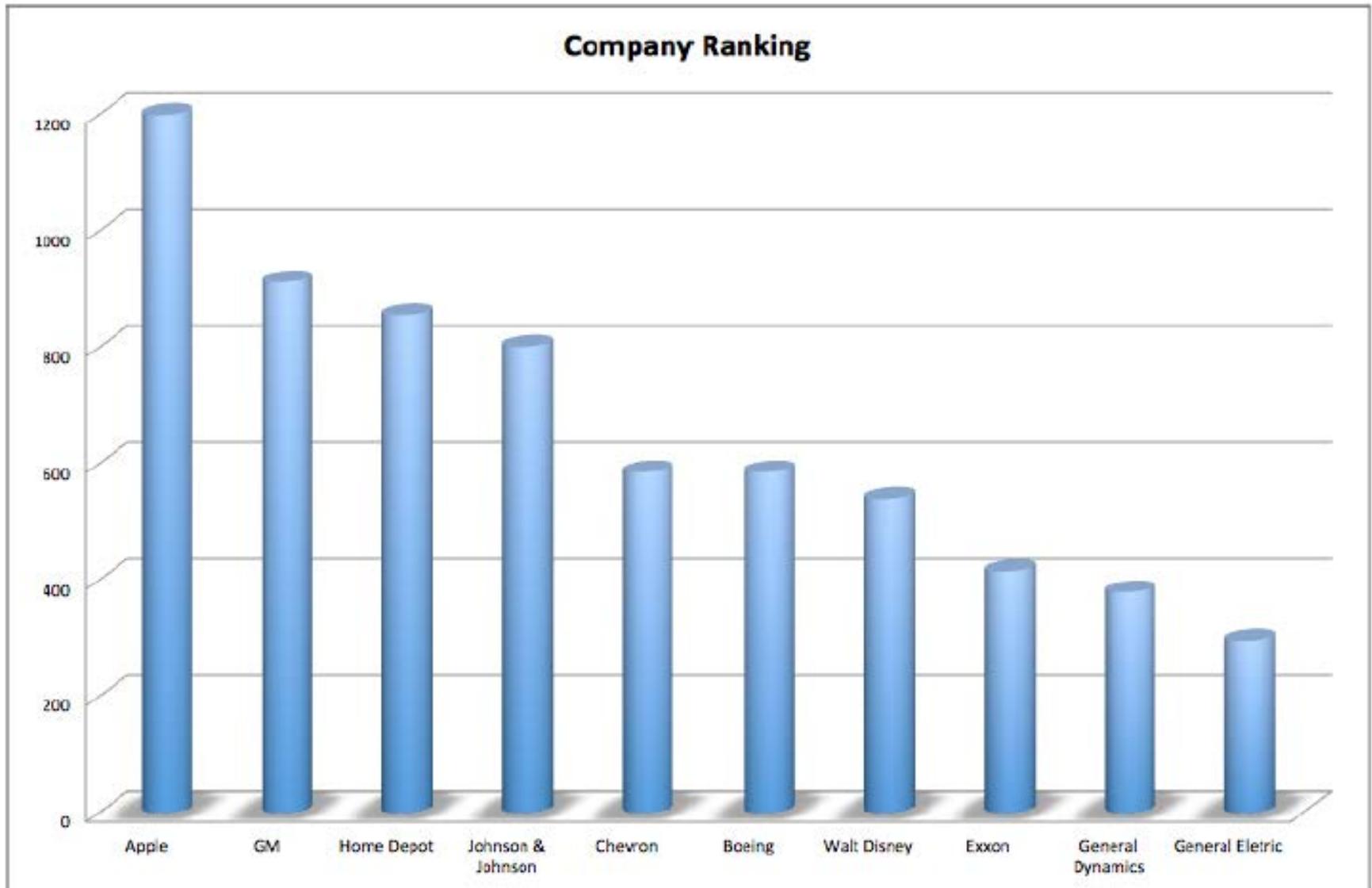


Figure 8: 2013 SECTE Target Company Performance

# Results

- Improvement in contestants preparation
- Higher number of “unskilled” or “inexperienced callers”
- More advanced pretenses
- More information available on line
- No improvement by companies to better educate or prepare for social engineering attacks



# Social Engineering Scenarios

- Email
- In-person
- Smartphone
- Social networking
- Snail mail
- Fixed phone



# Social Engineering Roads Converge

- The end user is the target
- Exploits human weakness
- The end user is the problem
- Technology can't solve the issues
- Countermeasures must be taken



# Increasingly Sophisticated Attacks

- Spear-phishing targeting specific groups or individuals
- Leveraging information about your organization, group or you
- No more misspellings or easy red flags
- Social phishing 4 to 5 times more effective

Bob Smith is retiring next week, [click here](#) to say whether you can attend his retirement party

Email subpoena from the US District Court in San Diego with your name, company and phone number, and your lawyers name, company & phone number...

Change Behavior. Reduce Risk.

# Would you fall for this?

Sent: Tue 4/23/2013 12:12 PM

From: [An AP staffer]

Subject: News

Someone You Know

Generic Title

Hello,

Please read the following article, it's very important :

<http://www.washingtonpost.com/blogs/worldviews/wp/2013/04/23/>

Link Looks Legitimate

[A different AP staffer]

Associated Press

San Diego

mobile [removed]

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Change Behavior. Reduce Risk.

# Technology Alone Won't Work

- Tempting to just buy software or hardware that promises to solve these problems
- Many social engineering scenarios are not impacted by technology
- Attackers are very resourceful, constantly looking to circumvent defenses
- Security controls lag behind technology adoption



# Training has a Big Role to Play

- Lack of understanding of risks
- Wide range of scenarios

• **What if you combine  
education &  
assessments?**

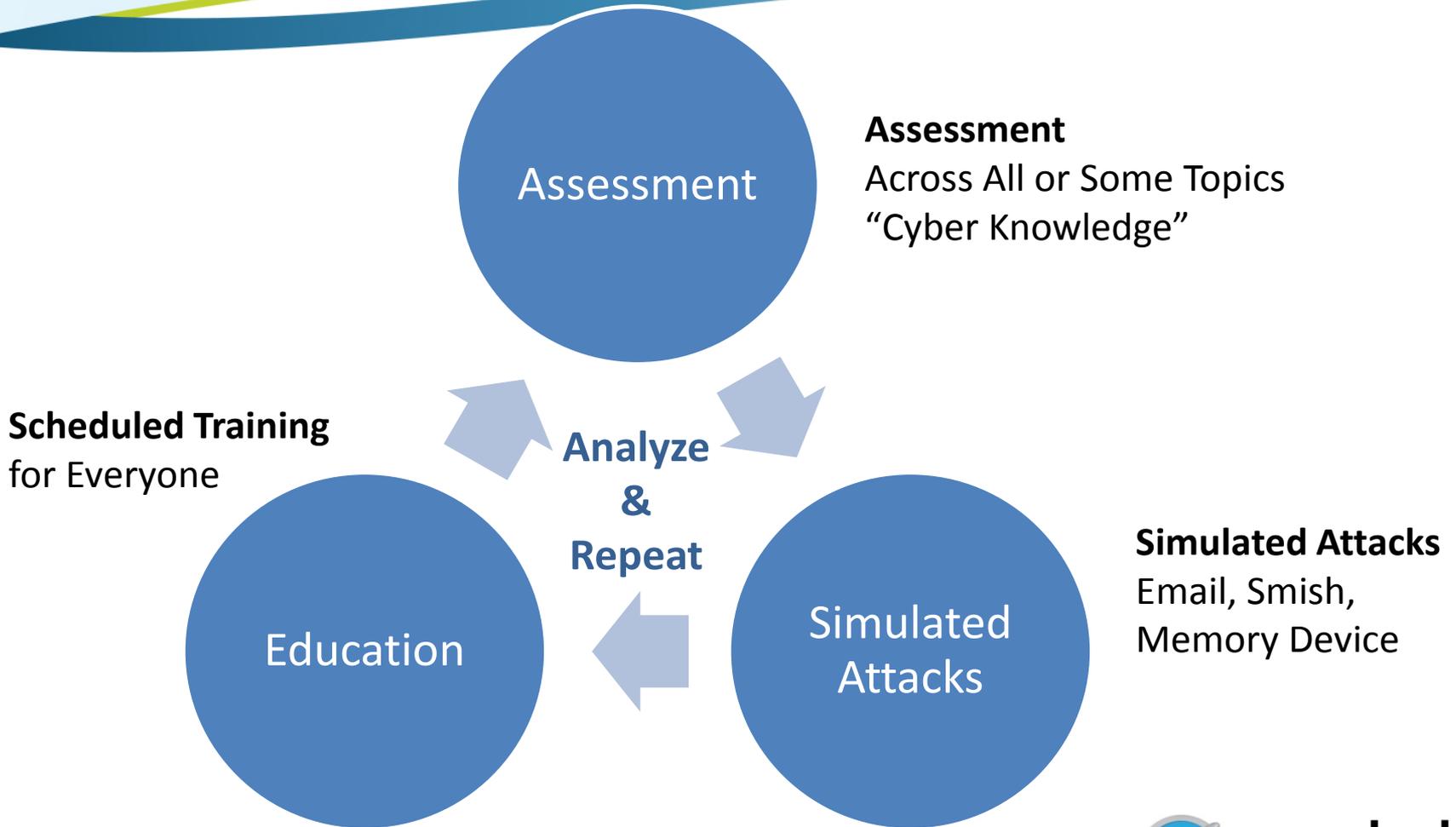
**educating staff about security risks”**

PWC Information Security Breaches Survey (April 2012)



Change Behavior. Reduce Risk.

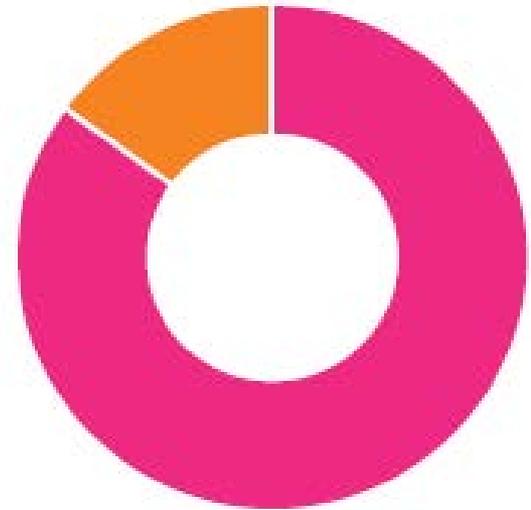
# Continuous Training Methodology



# Social Engineering Assessments

- **Links education & assessments**
- **Automates much of the process with do-it-yourself capabilities**
- **Detailed reports to develop & target training**
- **Attack services covering:**
  - email phishing attacks
  - memory device attacks
  - SMS/text message attacks

**Naked Security Survey**  
Should businesses fool employees into opening inappropriate emails with the aim of education?



● Yes **85.21%**  
● No **14.79%**

Based on 933 respondents voting  
Source: Naked Security

# Wombat's Definition of Effective Training

Scammers can manipulate URLs to trick you

**Manipulated domain**

<https://www.cnnnews.com>

**Legitimate domain**

<https://www.cnn.com>

Scammers can make a URL look like a popular site that they are trying to impersonate

Present concepts and procedures together

Bite-sized lessons

**Click on the link associated with the safest URL**

*You see that your friends have played a game, and you want to beat their score.*

Social Place

Ralph got a score of 12570 in VillageVille. Can you beat his score?  
<http://villageville.com/highscores/lksh30927sahd87>

Katie got a score of 11230 in VillageVille. Can you beat her score?  
<http://villageville.com@highscores.net/h37shgkldhs8>

Learn by doing

Story-based environment

Create teachable moments

**Good job! URLs with "@" symbols are usually fraudulent. Always look for the real domain!**

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Provide immediate feedback

Use conversational content

Collect valuable data

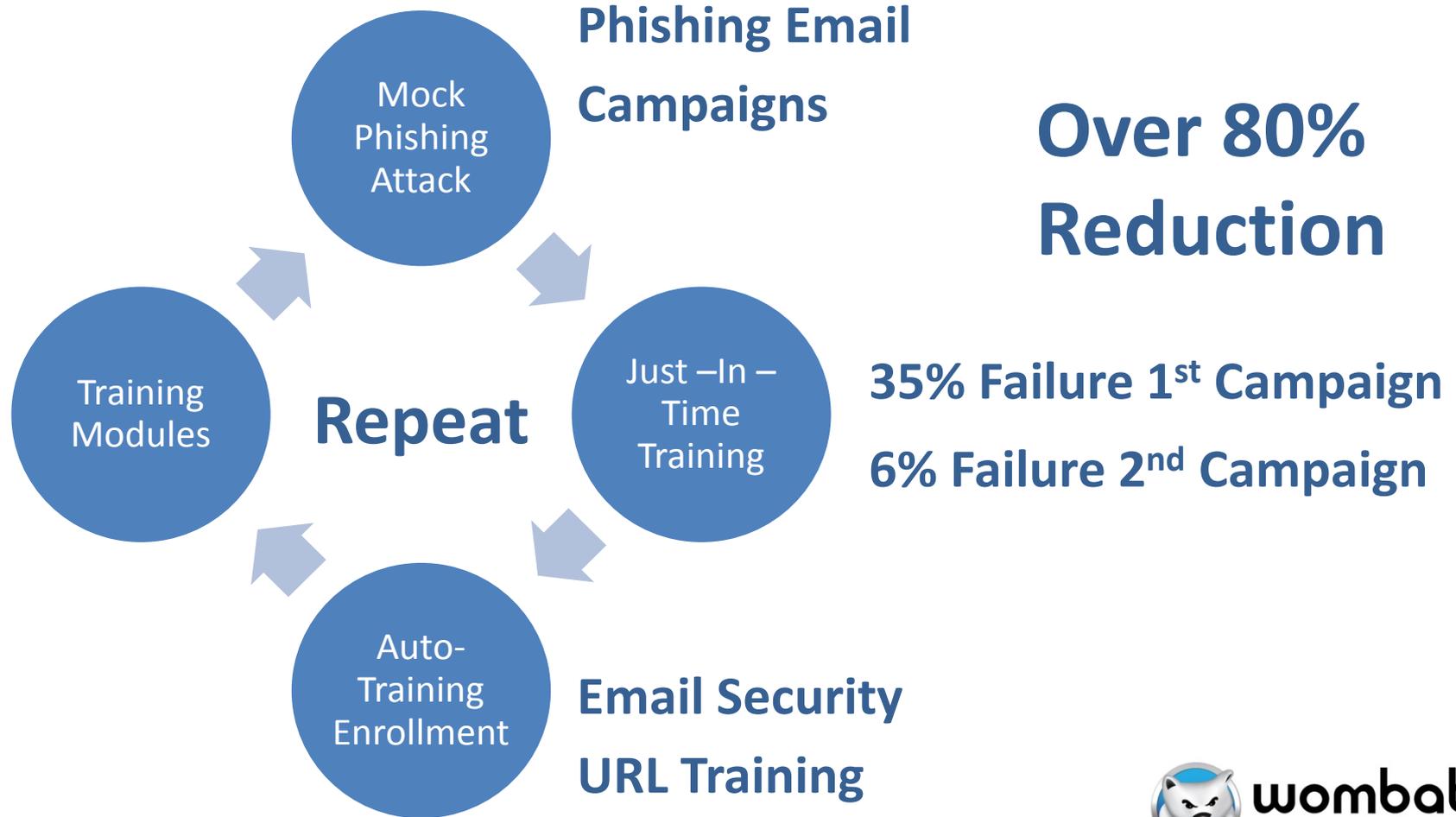
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Reduce Risk.

# Results of Continuous Training



# SECTF Winners

- Target Companies 10
- Number of Contestants 20
- Completed calls 51
- Possible flags 37
  
- Men vs Women 10/10
- Points for Men 2991
- Points for Women 3579



# Conclusions

- **Social engineering is a large & growing risk**
- **Your end users are the target**
- **Mitigation strategy is through policies and ongoing education & assessments**

**“There is a direct correlation between companies that provide frequent awareness training and the amount of information a company gives up.”<sup>(1)</sup>**



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