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# Gaps and Challenges for Advancing the Global Identity Ecosystem

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# International “Gaps” and “challenges”

## Difference in the notion of “Consent”

- EU “Explicit Consent” v.s. US “Respect for Context”
- What constitutes “meaningful consent”?

## “Rights to be forgotten” , “Rights to change one’s mind”.

- How far do we need to go after?

## “Data Protection” v.s. “Privacy Protection”

- Japan: Only Data Protection – has not defined “privacy”
- Do we have common definition of “Privacy”

## Cross boarder transfer of the data

- Adequate Protection?
- Can international standards help?

# Common Challenges

## Information Asymmetry

- RP: Why should I trust that she is “Alice”?
- RP: Why should I trust this attribute?
- User: Why should I trust that this RP behaves ok? Etc.

## Provider Linkability and Consumer Linkability

- Collusion by service providers and linking “identities” constitutes privacy violation
- Linking “identities” for the user so that she can perform effective control is privacy enhancing – but the control panel provider would know everything

## Expectation Management

- Similar thing has been discussed over a decade.
- Why should we think it will succeed this time?