From: Sent: To: Subject: Attachments: Mustafa Khairallah <khairallah@ieee.org> Thursday, August 1, 2019 7:16 PM lwc-forum; lightweight-crypto OFFICIAL COMMENT: COMET iacrdoc.pdf

Dear all,

I have found attacks based on weak key analysis that allow forgery with probability 2^-64 (the adversarial advantage is D/2^64, where D is the number of online queries), i.e. it needs 2^64 online queries and negligible offline cost. These attacks allow privacy attacks/key recovery attacks with 2^64 Online Queries and 2^64 Offline Queries.

I have informed the designers about these attacks four days ago and they have confirmed that my analysis is correct. My understanding is that they are working on a security proof that includes these bad events. We disagree on whether these attacks contradict the claims made in the submission document. However, I assert again as I assert in the document that I make no conclusions on whether these attacks affect the security in practice and I leave this judgment to the designers and the readers.

My analysis is attached.

Regards, Mustafa From: Sent: Cc: Subject: Mridul Nandi <mridul.nandi@gmail.com> Monday, August 5, 2019 5:46 AM lwc-forum; lightweight-crypto; Shay Gueron; Ashwin Jha Re: [lwc-forum] OFFICIAL COMMENT: COMET

Dear all,

We would like to clarify that Mustaf's observations on COMET does not violate our security claims, as specified in the specification document. We will soon publish a formal security proof on ePrint.

The COMET team

Thanks and regards, Mridul Nandi Associate Professor Indian Statistical Institute Kolkata

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On Fri	$\Delta II \sigma 2$	2019 :	at <u>1</u> ·16 1	M Mustata	Khairallah	<khairallah@ie< td=""><td>ee org&gt;</td><td>wrote</td></khairallah@ie<>	ee org>	wrote
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- > Regards,
- > Mustafa
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