2.D.1 Statement by EachSubmitter

I, CHRISTOPHER JASON PEIKERT, of 2120 BROCKMAN BLVD, ANN ARBOR, MI, 48104 USA, do hereby declare that the cryptosystem, reference implementation, or optimized implementations that I have submitted, known as FrodoKEM, is my own original work, or if submitted jointly with others, is the original work of the joint submitters.

I further declare that:

- I do not hold and do not intend to hold any patent or patent application with a claim which may cover the cryptosystem, reference implementation, or optimized implementations that I have submitted, known as FrodoKEM.

I do hereby acknowledge and agree that my submitted cryptosystem will be provided to the public for review and will be evaluated by NIST, and that it might not be selected for standardization by NIST. I further acknowledge that I will not receive financial or other compensation from the U.S. Government for my submission. I certify that, to the best of my knowledge, I have fully disclosed all patents and patent applications which may cover my cryptosystem, reference implementation or optimized implementations. I also acknowledge and agree that the U.S. Government may, during the public review and the evaluation process, and, if my submitted cryptosystem is selected for standardization, during the lifetime of the standard, modify my submitted cryptosystem's specifications (e.g., to protect against a newly discovered vulnerability).

I acknowledge that NIST will announce any selected cryptosystem(s) and proceed to publish the draft standards for public comment.

I do hereby agree to provide the statements required by Sections 2.D.2 and 2.D.3, below, for any patent or patent application identified to cover the practice of my cryptosystem, reference implementation or optimized implementations and the right to use such implementations for the purposes of the public review and evaluation process.

I acknowledge that, during the post-quantum algorithm evaluation process, NIST may remove my cryptosystem from consideration for standardization. If my cryptosystem (or the derived cryptosystem) is removed from consideration for standardization or withdrawn from consideration by all submitter(s) and owner(s), I understand that rights granted and assurances made under Sections 2.D.1, 2.D.2 and 2.D.3, including use rights of the reference and optimized implementations, may be withdrawn by the submitter(s) and owner(s), as appropriate.

Signed: [Signature]

Title: ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR

Date: 25 SEPTEMBER 2017

Place: ANN ARBOR, MI, USA
2.D.1 Statement by Each Submitter

I, Erdem ALKIM, of Merkez Mah. Yildirim Sok. No 2, Yenice, Karabuk 78702 Turkey, do hereby declare that the crypotosystem, reference implementation, or optimized implementations that I have submitted, known as LWE-Frodo, is my own original work, or if submitted jointly with others, is the original work of the joint submitters.

I further declare that:

X I do not hold and do not intend to hold any patent or patent application with a claim which may cover the crypotosystem, reference implementation, or optimized implementations that I have submitted, known as LWE-Frodo.

I do hereby acknowledge and agree that my submitted crypotosystem will be provided to the public for review and will be evaluated by NIST, and that it might not be selected for standardization by NIST. I further acknowledge that I will not receive financial or other compensation from the U.S. Government for my submission. I certify that, to the best of my knowledge, I have fully disclosed all patents and patent applications which may cover my crypotosystem, reference implementation or optimized implementations. I also acknowledge and agree that the U.S. Government may, during the public review and the evaluation process, and, if my submitted crypotosystem is selected for standardization, during the lifetime of the standard, modify my submitted crypotosystem’s specifications (e.g., to protect against a newly discovered vulnerability).

I acknowledge that NIST will announce any selected crypotosystem(s) and proceed to publish the draft standards for public comment.

I do hereby agree to provide the statements required by Sections 2.D.2 and 2.D.3, below, for any patent or patent application identified to cover the practice of my crypotosystem, reference implementation or optimized implementations and the right to use such implementations for the purposes of the public review and evaluation process.

I acknowledge that, during the post-quantum algorithm evaluation process, NIST may remove my crypotosystem from consideration for standardization. If my crypotosystem (or the derived crypotosystem) is removed from consideration for standardization or withdrawn from consideration by all submitter(s) and owner(s), I understand that rights granted and assurances made under Sections 2.D.1, 2.D.2 and 2.D.3, including use rights of the reference and optimized implementations, may be withdrawn by the submitter(s) and owner(s), as appropriate.

Signed: [Signature]

Title: Erdem ALKIM, Ph.D.
Date: 25/09/2017
Place: Merkez Mah. Yildirim Sok. No 2, Yenice, Karabuk, 78702, Turkey
2.D.1 Statement by EachSubmitter

I, Michael Naehrig, of 23426 NE 29th PL, Sammamish, WA 98074, do hereby declare that the cryptosystem, reference implementation, or optimized implementations that I have submitted, known as Learning With Errors Key Encapsulation – Frodo-KEM, is my own original work, or if submitted jointly with others, is the original work of the joint submitters.

I further declare that:

X I do not hold and do not intend to hold any patent or patent application with a claim which may cover the cryptosystem, reference implementation, or optimized implementations that I have submitted, known as Frodo-KEM.

I do hereby acknowledge and agree that my submitted cryptosystem will be provided to the public for review and will be evaluated by NIST, and that it might not be selected for standardization by NIST. I further acknowledge that I will not receive financial or other compensation from the U.S. Government for my submission. I certify that, to the best of my knowledge, I have fully disclosed all patents and patent applications which may cover my cryptosystem, reference implementation or optimized implementations. I also acknowledge and agree that the U.S. Government may, during the public review and the evaluation process, and, if my submitted cryptosystem is selected for standardization, during the lifetime of the standard, modify my submitted cryptosystem's specifications (e.g., to protect against a newly discovered vulnerability).

I acknowledge that NIST will announce any selected cryptosystem(s) and proceed to publish the draft standards for public comment.

I do hereby agree to provide the statements required by Sections 2.D.2 and 2.D.3, below, for any patent or patent application identified to cover the practice of my cryptosystem, reference implementation or optimized implementations and the right to use such implementations for the purposes of the public review and evaluation process.

I acknowledge that, during the post-quantum algorithm evaluation process, NIST may remove my cryptosystem from consideration for standardization. If my cryptosystem (or the derived cryptosystem) is removed from consideration for standardization or withdrawn from consideration by all submitter(s) and owner(s), I understand that rights granted and assurances made under Sections 2.D.1, 2.D.2 and 2.D.3, including use rights of the reference and optimized implementations, may be withdrawn by the submitter(s) and owner(s), as appropriate.

Signed: [Signature]
Title: [Title]
Date: 09/27/2017
Place: Redmond, WA
2.D.1 Statement by Each Submitter

I, Joppe W. Bos, of NXP Semiconductors, Interleuvenlaan 80, 3001, Leuven, Belgium, do hereby declare that the cryptosystem, reference implementation, or optimized implementations that I have submitted, known as LWE-Frodo, is my own original work, or if submitted jointly with others, is the original work of the joint submitters.

I further declare that:

X I do not hold and do not intend to hold any patent or patent application with a claim which may cover the cryptosystem, reference implementation, or optimized implementations that I have submitted, known as LWE-Frodo.

I hereby acknowledge and agree that my submitted cryptosystem will be provided to the public for review and will be evaluated by NIST, and that it might not be selected for standardization by NIST. I further acknowledge that I will not receive financial or other compensation from the U.S. Government for my submission. I certify that, to the best of my knowledge, I have fully disclosed all patents and patent applications which may cover my cryptosystem, reference implementation or optimized implementations. I also acknowledge and agree that the U.S. Government may, during the public review and the evaluation process, and, if my submitted cryptosystem is selected for standardization, during the lifetime of the standard, modify my submitted cryptosystem’s specifications (e.g., to protect against a newly discovered vulnerability).

I acknowledge that NIST will announce any selected cryptosystem(s) and proceed to publish the draft standards for public comment.

I hereby agree to provide the statements required by Sections 2.D.2 and 2.D.3, below, for any patent or patent application identified to cover the practice of my cryptosystem, reference implementation or optimized implementations and the right to use such implementations for the purposes of the public review and evaluation process.

I acknowledge that, during the post-quantum algorithm evaluation process, NIST may remove my cryptosystem from consideration for standardization. If my cryptosystem (or the derived cryptosystem) is removed from consideration for standardization or withdrawn from consideration by all submitter(s) and owner(s), I understand that rights granted and assurances made under Sections 2.D.1, 2.D.2 and 2.D.3, including use rights of the reference and optimized implementations, may be withdrawn by the submitter(s) and owner(s), as appropriate.

Signed: [Signature]

Title: Joppe W. Bos, PhD
Date: September 27, 2017
Place: Leuven, Belgium
2.D.1 Statement by Each Submitter

I, Dr. Léo Ducas, Research Staff of Stichting Centrum Wiskunde & Informatica, Science Park 123, Amsterdam, The Netherlands, do hereby declare that the cryptosystem, reference implementation, or optimized implementations that I have submitted, known as LWE-Frodo, is my own original work, or if submitted jointly with others, is the original work of the joint submitters.

I further declare that (check one):

- I do not hold and do not intend to hold any patent or patent application with a claim which may cover the cryptosystem, reference implementation, or optimized implementations that I have submitted, known as LWE-Frodo; OR (check one or both of the following):
  - to the best of my knowledge, the practice of the cryptosystem, reference implementation, or optimized implementations that I have submitted, known as LWE-Frodo, may be covered by the following U.S. and/or foreign patents: _____ (describe and enumerate or state “none” if applicable) _____ ;
  - I do hereby declare that, to the best of my knowledge, the following pending U.S. and/or foreign patent applications may cover the practice of my submitted cryptosystem, reference implementation or optimized implementations: _____ (describe and enumerate or state “none” if applicable) _____.

I do hereby acknowledge and agree that my submitted cryptosystem will be provided to the public for review and will be evaluated by NIST, and that it might not be selected for standardization by NIST. I further acknowledge that I will not receive financial or other compensation from the U.S. Government for my submission. I certify that, to the best of my knowledge, I have fully disclosed all patents and patent applications which may cover my cryptosystem, reference implementation or optimized implementations. I also acknowledge and agree that the U.S. Government may, during the public review and the evaluation process, and, if my submitted cryptosystem is selected for standardization, during the lifetime of the standard, modify my submitted cryptosystem’s specifications (e.g., to protect against a newly discovered vulnerability).

I acknowledge that NIST will announce any selected cryptosystem(s) and proceed to publish the draft standards for public comment.

I do hereby agree to provide the statements required by Sections 2.D.2 and 2.D.3, below, for any patent or patent application identified to cover the practice of my cryptosystem, reference implementation or optimized implementations and the right to use such implementations for the purposes of the public review and evaluation process.

I acknowledge that, during the post-quantum algorithm evaluation process, NIST may remove my cryptosystem from consideration for standardization. If my cryptosystem (or the derived
cryptosystem) is removed from consideration for standardization or withdrawn from
consideration by all submitter(s) and owner(s), I understand that rights granted and assurances
made under Sections 2.D.1, 2.D.2 and 2.D.3, including use rights of the reference and optimized
implementations, may be withdrawn by the submitter(s) and owner(s), as appropriate.

Signed:
Title: Dr. Léo Ducas
Date: September 18th, 2017
Place: Amsterdam, The Netherlands
2.D.1 Statement by Each Submitter

I, Karen Easterbrook, of 1069 3rd St, Kirkland WA 98033, do hereby declare that the cryptosystem, reference implementation, or optimized implementations that I have submitted, known as Learning with Errors Key Encapsulation – Frodo-KEM, is my own original work, or if submitted jointly with others, is the original work of the joint submitters.

I further declare that (check one):

✗ I do not hold and do not intend to hold any patent or patent application with a claim which may cover the cryptosystem, reference implementation, or optimized implementations that I have submitted, known as ____ (print name of cryptosystem) ____; OR (check one or both of the following):

☐ to the best of my knowledge, the practice of the cryptosystem, reference implementation, or optimized implementations that I have submitted, known as ____ (print name of cryptosystem) ____, may be covered by the following U.S. and/or foreign patents: ____ (describe and enumerate or state “none” if applicable) ____;

☐ I do hereby declare that, to the best of my knowledge, the following pending U.S. and/or foreign patent applications may cover the practice of my submitted cryptosystem, reference implementation or optimized implementations: ____ (describe and enumerate or state “none” if applicable) ____.

I do hereby acknowledge and agree that my submitted cryptosystem will be provided to the public for review and will be evaluated by NIST, and that it might not be selected for standardization by NIST. I further acknowledge that I will not receive financial or other compensation from the U.S. Government for my submission. I certify that, to the best of my knowledge, I have fully disclosed all patents and patent applications which may cover my cryptosystem, reference implementation or optimized implementations. I also acknowledge and agree that the U.S. Government may, during the public review and the evaluation process, and, if my submitted cryptosystem is selected for standardization, during the lifetime of the standard, modify my submitted cryptosystem’s specifications (e.g., to protect against a newly discovered vulnerability).

I acknowledge that NIST will announce any selected cryptosystem(s) and proceed to publish the draft standards for public comment.

I do hereby agree to provide the statements required by Sections 2.D.2 and 2.D.3 in the Call For Proposals for any patent or patent application identified to cover the practice of my cryptosystem, reference implementation or optimized implementations and the right to use such implementations for the purposes of the public review and evaluation process.

I acknowledge that, during the post-quantum algorithm evaluation process, NIST may remove my cryptosystem from consideration for standardization. If my cryptosystem (or the derived cryptosystem) is removed from consideration for standardization or withdrawn from consideration by all submitter(s) and owner(s), I understand that rights granted and assurances
made under Sections 2.D.1, 2.D.2 and 2.D.3 of the Call For Proposals, including use rights of the reference and optimized implementations, may be withdrawn by the submitter(s) and owner(s), as appropriate.

Signed: [Signature]

Title: Principal Program Manager Lead

Date: 10/10/2017

Place: Redmond, WA
2.D.1 Statement by Each Submitter

I, **Brian A. LaMacchia**, of **14150 NE 20th St Ste F-1 #246**, do hereby declare that the cryptosystem, reference implementation, or optimized implementations that I have submitted, known as **LWE-FRODO**, is my own original work, or if submitted jointly with others, is the original work of the joint submitters.

I further declare that (check one):

- [x] I do not hold and do not intend to hold any patent or patent application with a claim which may cover the cryptosystem, reference implementation, or optimized implementations that I have submitted, known as **LWE-FRODO**; **OR** (check one or both of the following):
  - [ ] to the best of my knowledge, the practice of the cryptosystem, reference implementation, or optimized implementations that I have submitted, known as **LWE-FRODO**, may be covered by the following U.S. and/or foreign patents:
  - [ ] I hereby declare that, to the best of my knowledge, the following pending U.S. and/or foreign patent applications may cover the practice of my submitted cryptosystem, reference implementation or optimized implementations:

I do hereby acknowledge and agree that my submitted cryptosystem will be provided to the public for review and will be evaluated by NIST, and that it might not be selected for standardization by NIST. I further acknowledge that I will not receive financial or other compensation from the U.S. Government for my submission. I certify that, to the best of my knowledge, I have fully disclosed all patents and patent applications which may cover my cryptosystem, reference implementation or optimized implementations. I also acknowledge and agree that the U.S. Government may, during the public review and the evaluation process, and, if my submitted cryptosystem is selected for standardization, during the lifetime of the standard, modify my submitted cryptosystem’s specifications (e.g., to protect against a newly discovered vulnerability).

I acknowledge that NIST will announce any selected cryptosystem(s) and proceed to publish the draft standards for public comment.

I do hereby agree to provide the statements required by Sections 2.D.2 and 2.D.3 in the Call For Proposals for any patent or patent application identified to cover the practice of my cryptosystem, reference implementation or optimized implementations and the right to use such implementations for the purposes of the public review and evaluation process.

I acknowledge that, during the post-quantum algorithm evaluation process, NIST may remove my cryptosystem from consideration for standardization. If my cryptosystem (or the derived cryptosystem) is removed from consideration for standardization or withdrawn from consideration by all submitter(s) and owner(s), I understand that rights granted and assurances made under Sections 2.D.1, 2.D.2 and 2.D.3 of the Call For Proposals, including use rights of
the reference and optimized implementations, may be withdrawn by the submitter(s) and owner(s), as appropriate.

Signed: [Signature]

Title: DISTINGUISHED ENGINEER, MICROSOFT CORPORATION

Date: 9/29/17

Place: REDMOND WA
2.D.1 Statement by EachSubmitter

I, ______ Patrick Longa Pierola , of ______ 8659 233rd Pl NE, Redmond, WA 98053, USA, do hereby declare that the cryptosystem, reference implementation, or optimized implementations that I have submitted, known as LWE-Frodo, is my own original work, or if submitted jointly with others, is the original work of the joint submitters.

I further declare that:

X I do not hold and do not intend to hold any patent or patent application with a claim which may cover the cryptosystem, reference implementation, or optimized implementations that I have submitted, known as LWE-Frodo.

I do hereby acknowledge and agree that my submitted cryptosystem will be provided to the public for review and will be evaluated by NIST, and that it might not be selected for standardization by NIST. I further acknowledge that I will not receive financial or other compensation from the U.S. Government for my submission. I certify that, to the best of my knowledge, I have fully disclosed all patents and patent applications which may cover my cryptosystem, reference implementation or optimized implementations. I also acknowledge and agree that the U.S. Government may, during the public review and the evaluation process, and, if my submitted cryptosystem is selected for standardization, during the lifetime of the standard, modify my submitted cryptosystem’s specifications (e.g., to protect against a newly discovered vulnerability).

I acknowledge that NIST will announce any selected cryptosystem(s) and proceed to publish the draft standards for public comment

I do hereby agree to provide the statements required by Sections 2.D.2 and 2.D.3, below, for any patent or patent application identified to cover the practice of my cryptosystem, reference implementation or optimized implementations and the right to use such implementations for the purposes of the public review and evaluation process.

I acknowledge that, during the post-quantum algorithm evaluation process, NIST may remove my cryptosystem from consideration for standardization. If my cryptosystem (or the derived cryptosystem) is removed from consideration for standardization or withdrawn from consideration by all submitter(s) and owner(s), I understand that rights granted and assurances made under Sections 2.D.1, 2.D.2 and 2.D.3, including use rights of the reference and optimized implementations, may be withdrawn by the submitter(s) and owner(s), as appropriate.

Signed:  

Title: Senior Software Development Engineer  
Date: 09/21/2017  
Place: Redmond, Washington, USA
2.D.1 Statement by EachSubmitter

I, Ilya Mironov, of 1600 Amphitheatre parkway, Mountain View, CA 94043, USA, do hereby declare that the cryptosystem, reference implementation, or optimized implementations that I have submitted, known as LWE-Frodo, is my own original work, or if submitted jointly with others, is the original work of the joint submitters.

I further declare that:

X I do not hold and do not intend to hold any patent or patent application with a claim which may cover the cryptosystem, reference implementation, or optimized implementations that I have submitted, known as LWE-Frodo.

I do hereby acknowledge and agree that my submitted cryptosystem will be provided to the public for review and will be evaluated by NIST, and that it might not be selected for standardization by NIST. I further acknowledge that I will not receive financial or other compensation from the U.S. Government for my submission. I certify that, to the best of my knowledge, I have fully disclosed all patents and patent applications which may cover my cryptosystem, reference implementation or optimized implementations. I also acknowledge and agree that the U.S. Government may, during the public review and the evaluation process, and, if my submitted cryptosystem is selected for standardization, during the lifetime of the standard, modify my submitted cryptosystem’s specifications (e.g., to protect against a newly discovered vulnerability).

I acknowledge that NIST will announce any selected cryptosystem(s) and proceed to publish the draft standards for public comment.

I do hereby agree to provide the statements required by Sections 2.D.2 and 2.D.3, below, for any patent or patent application identified to cover the practice of my cryptosystem, reference implementation or optimized implementations and the right to use such implementations for the purposes of the public review and evaluation process.

I acknowledge that, during the post-quantum algorithm evaluation process, NIST may remove my cryptosystem from consideration for standardization. If my cryptosystem (or the derived cryptosystem) is removed from consideration for standardization or withdrawn from consideration by all submitter(s) and owner(s), I understand that rights granted and assurances made under Sections 2.D.1, 2.D.2 and 2.D.3, including use rights of the reference and optimized implementations, may be withdrawn by the submitter(s) and owner(s), as appropriate.

Signed: [Signature]
Title: Research Scientist
Date: September 28, 2017
Place: Mountain View, CA
2.D.1 Statement by EachSubmitter

I, Valeria Nikolaenko, of 410 Shandon Ct, San Jose, CA, 95136, do hereby declare that the cryptosystem, reference implementation, or optimized implementations that I have submitted, known as LWE-Frodo, is my own original work, or if submitted jointly with others, is the original work of the joint submitters.

I further declare that (check one):

☑ I do not hold and do not intend to hold any patent or patent application with a claim which may cover the cryptosystem, reference implementation, or optimized implementations that I have submitted, known as LWE-Frodo; OR (check one or both of the following):

to the best of my knowledge, the practice of the cryptosystem, reference implementation, or optimized implementations that I have submitted, known as LWE-Frodo, may be covered by the following U.S. and/or foreign patents: _____ (describe and enumerate or state “none” if applicable) _____;
I do hereby declare that, to the best of my knowledge, the following pending U.S. and/or foreign patent applications may cover the practice of my submitted cryptosystem, reference implementation or optimized implementations: _____ (describe and enumerate or state “none” if applicable) _____.

I do hereby acknowledge and agree that my submitted cryptosystem will be provided to the public for review and will be evaluated by NIST, and that it might not be selected for standardization by NIST. I further acknowledge that I will not receive financial or other compensation from the U.S. Government for my submission. I certify that, to the best of my knowledge, I have fully disclosed all patents and patent applications which may cover my cryptosystem, reference implementation or optimized implementations. I also acknowledge and agree that the U.S. Government may, during the public review and the evaluation process, and, if my submitted cryptosystem is selected for standardization, during the lifetime of the standard, modify my submitted cryptosystem’s specifications (e.g., to protect against a newly discovered vulnerability).

I acknowledge that NIST will announce any selected cryptosystem(s) and proceed to publish the draft standards for public comment.

I do hereby agree to provide the statements required by Sections 2.D.2 and 2.D.3, below, for any patent or patent application identified to cover the practice of my cryptosystem, reference implementation or optimized implementations and the right to use such implementations for the purposes of the public review and evaluation process.

I acknowledge that, during the post-quantum algorithm evaluation process, NIST may remove my cryptosystem from consideration for standardization. If my cryptosystem (or the derived cryptosystem) is removed from consideration for standardization or withdrawn from consideration by all submitter(s) and owner(s), I understand that rights granted and assurances made under Sections 2.D.1, 2.D.2 and 2.D.3, including use rights of the reference and optimized
implementations, may be withdrawn by the submitter(s) and owner(s), as appropriate.

Signed: [Signature]

Title: PhD

Date: 09/29/2017

Place: San Jose, CA
2.D.1 Statement by Each Submitter

I, Ananth Raghunathan, of 1600 Amphitheatre parkway, Mountain View, CA 94043, USA, do hereby declare that the cryptosystem, reference implementation, or optimized implementations that I have submitted, known as LWE-Frodo, is my own original work, or if submitted jointly with others, is the original work of the joint submitters.

I further declare that:

X I do not hold and do not intend to hold any patent or patent application with a claim which may cover the cryptosystem, reference implementation, or optimized implementations that I have submitted, known as LWE-Frodo.

I do hereby acknowledge and agree that my submitted cryptosystem will be provided to the public for review and will be evaluated by NIST, and that it might not be selected for standardization by NIST. I further acknowledge that I will not receive financial or other compensation from the U.S. Government for my submission. I certify that, to the best of my knowledge, I have fully disclosed all patents and patent applications which may cover my cryptosystem, reference implementation or optimized implementations. I also acknowledge and agree that the U.S. Government may, during the public review and the evaluation process, and, if my submitted cryptosystem is selected for standardization, during the lifetime of the standard, modify my submitted cryptosystem’s specifications (e.g., to protect against a newly discovered vulnerability).

I acknowledge that NIST will announce any selected cryptosystem(s) and proceed to publish the draft standards for public comment.

I do hereby agree to provide the statements required by Sections 2.D.2 and 2.D.3, below, for any patent or patent application identified to cover the practice of my cryptosystem, reference implementation or optimized implementations and the right to use such implementations for the purposes of the public review and evaluation process.

I acknowledge that, during the post-quantum algorithm evaluation process, NIST may remove my cryptosystem from consideration for standardization. If my cryptosystem (or the derived cryptosystem) is removed from consideration for standardization or withdrawn from consideration by all submitter(s) and owner(s), I understand that rights granted and assurances made under Sections 2.D.1, 2.D.2 and 2.D.3, including use rights of the reference and optimized implementations, may be withdrawn by the submitter(s) and owner(s), as appropriate.

Signed: 
Title: Research Scientist
Date: September 28, 2017
Place: Mountain View, CA
2.D.1 Statement by EachSubmitter

I, Douglas John Stebila, of McMaster University, Department of Computing and Software, 1280 Main St. W., Hamilton, Ontario, Canada, L8S 4L8, do hereby declare that the cryptosystem, reference implementation, or optimized implementations that I have submitted, known as LWE-Frodo, is my own original work, or if submitted jointly with others, is the original work of the joint submitters.

I further declare that (check one):

[ ] I do not hold and do not intend to hold any patent or patent application with a claim which may cover the cryptosystem, reference implementation, or optimized implementations that I have submitted, known as LWE-Frodo; OR (check one or both of the following):

□ to the best of my knowledge, the practice of the cryptosystem, reference implementation, or optimized implementations that I have submitted, known as LWE-Frodo, may be covered by the following U.S. and/or foreign patents: ______ (describe and enumerate or state “none” if applicable) ______;

□ I do hereby declare that, to the best of my knowledge, the following pending U.S. and/or foreign patent applications may cover the practice of my submitted cryptosystem, reference implementation or optimized implementations: ______ (describe and enumerate or state “none” if applicable) ______.

I do hereby acknowledge and agree that my submitted cryptosystem will be provided to the public for review and will be evaluated by NIST, and that it might not be selected for standardization by NIST. I further acknowledge that I will not receive financial or other compensation from the U.S. Government for my submission. I certify that, to the best of my knowledge, I have fully disclosed all patents and patent applications which may cover my cryptosystem, reference implementation or optimized implementations. I also acknowledge and agree that the U.S. Government may, during the public review and the evaluation process, and, if my submitted cryptosystem is selected for standardization, during the lifetime of the standard, modify my submitted cryptosystem’s specifications (e.g., to protect against a newly discovered vulnerability).

I acknowledge that NIST will announce any selected cryptosystem(s) and proceed to publish the draft standards for public comment.

I do hereby agree to provide the statements required by Sections 2.D.2 and 2.D.3, below, for any patent or patent application identified to cover the practice of my cryptosystem, reference implementation or optimized implementations and the right to use such implementations for the purposes of the public review and evaluation process.

I acknowledge that, during the post-quantum algorithm evaluation process, NIST may remove my cryptosystem from consideration for standardization. If my cryptosystem (or the derived cryptosystem) is removed from consideration for standardization or withdrawn from consideration by all submitter(s) and owner(s), I understand that rights granted and assurances
made under Sections 2.D.1, 2.D.2 and 2.D.3, including use rights of the reference and optimized implementations, may be withdrawn by the submitter(s) and owner(s), as appropriate.

Signed: Douglas Stebila

Title: Dr. Douglas Stebila, Assistant Professor

Date: September 12, 2017

Place: Hamilton, Ontario, Canada
2.D.3 Statement by Reference/Optimized Implementations' Owner(s)

The following must also be included:

I, _______ Patrick Longa Pierola _______, of _______ 8659 233rd Pl NE, Redmond, WA 98053, USA ______ am the owner or authorized representative of the owner of the submitted reference implementation and optimized implementations and hereby grant the U.S. Government and any interested party the right to reproduce, prepare derivative works based upon, distribute copies of, and display such implementations for the purposes of the post-quantum algorithm public review and evaluation process, and implementation if the corresponding cryptosystem is selected for standardization and as a standard, notwithstanding that the implementations may be copyrighted or copyrightable.

Signed: ____________________________

Title: Senior Software Development Engineer
Date: 09/21/2017
Place: Redmond, Washington, USA